



EU Commission 2012

5% cap on food-based biofuels ONLY
 ILUC accounting ONLY as of 2021 in RED
 No sub-target for advanced biofuels

EU Parliament Plenary 2013

6% cap on ALL land-based biofuels
 ILUC accounting in FQD as of 2021
 2.5% sub-target for advanced biofuels by 2020

EU Council 2014

7% cap on food-based biofuels ONLY
 ILUC reporting in RED & FQD but with broad ranges that add uncertainty
 0.5% indicative sub-target for advanced biofuels

Source : Each 1% above cap = one-off release of 200 million extra tonnes of CO₂: Own calculation based on figures from IEEP (2011) Anticipated Indirect Land Use Change Associated with Expanded Use of Biofuels and Bioliquids in the EU